

## 17-nji ders. GAÝTALAMAGA DEGIŞLİ YUMUŞLAR

Eziz okuwçylar! Geçen döwrüň içinde alan bilimleriňizi we amaly endikleriňizi aşakdaky ýumuşlaryň kömeginde synaň.

1. Sanlary gošuň we onluk hasaplama sistemasynda dogrudygyny barlaň:

- |                                 |                             |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| a) $1011101_2$ we $1110111_2$ ; | b) $101101_2$ we $1010_2$ ; |
| d) $1011101_2$ we $101011_2$ ;  | e) $111101_2$ we $1101_2$ ; |
| f) $101111_2$ we $1111_2$ ;     | g) $101111_2$ we $1011_2$ ; |
| i) $10111101_2$ we $111_2$ ;    | j) $101_2$ we $1111001_2$ . |

2. Aýyrmagy ýerine ýetiriň we onluk hasaplama sistemasynda dogrudygyny barlaň:

- |                              |                          |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| a) $1011101_2 - 1110111_2$ ; | b) $101101_2 - 1010_2$ ; |
| d) $1011101_2 - 101011_2$ ;  | e) $111101_2 - 1101_2$ ; |
| f) $101111_2 - 1111_2$ ;     | g) $101111_2 - 1011_2$ ; |
| i) $10111101_2 - 111_2$ ;    | j) $101_2 - 1111001_2$ . |

3. Köpeltmegi ýerine ýetiriň we onluk hasaplama sistemasynda dogrudygyny barlaň:

- |                              |                            |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| a) $1011_2 \cdot 11101_2$ ;  | b) $1011_2 \cdot 1010_2$ ; |
| d) $10101_2 \cdot 10101_2$ ; | e) $1101_2 \cdot 1101_2$ ; |
| f) $1011_2 \cdot 111_2$ ;    | g) $1011_2 \cdot 101_2$ ;  |
| i) $10101_2 \cdot 11_2$ ;    | j) $101_2 \cdot 1001_2$ .  |

4. Amallary ikilik hasaplama sistemasynda ýerine ýetiriň:

- |                            |                              |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| a) $10101_2 + 1010111_2$ ; | b) $1010011_2 - 5631_{10}$ ; |
| d) $10001_2 + 635_{10}$ ;  | e) $10657_{10} - 11101_2$ ;  |
| f) $110111_2 + 100_{10}$ ; | g) $1001_{10} - 1001111_2$ . |

5. Ikilik hasaplama sistemasynda berlen sanlary onluk we sekizlik hasaplama sistemasyna geçirir:

- |                    |                  |                     |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| a) $101010101$ ;   | b) $100001010$ ; | d) $111110010$ ;    |
| e) $100001110$ ;   | f) $111001010$ ; | g) $10011000011$ ;  |
| h) $11111100001$ ; | i) $100011101$ ; | j) $101010111101$ . |

6. Onluk hasaplama sistemasynda berlen sanlary ikilik we on altylyk hasaplama sistemasyna geçirir:

- |             |              |               |
|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| a) $1909$ ; | b) $9901$ ;  | d) $800000$ ; |
| e) $1234$ ; | f) $25010$ ; | g) $70011$ .  |

7. Ikilik hasaplama sistemasynda berlen  $1100110$  sany, onluk hasaplama sistemasyndaky 2 sanyňa bolanda alynýan sany sekizlik hasaplama sistemasynda anyklaň.

## TESTLER

### I wariant

1. **Tehnologiá sözüniň manysy:**  
a) hünär;      b) sungat;      d) ökdelik;      e) ählisi dogry.
2. **Kompýuter pudaklaryny anyklaň:**  
a) lokal;      b) sebitleýin;      d) global;      e) ählisi.
3. **Internetde maglumatlary ibermeginiň kadalaryna ... diýilýär.**  
a) modemler; b) protokollar; d) web-saýtlar; e) prowaýderler.
4. **Içme-iç ýerleşiş tertibinde görkeziň (1 – web-sahypa; 2 – web-serwer; 3 – web-saýt):**  
a) 2, 3, 1;      b) 1, 2, 3;      d) 3, 2, 1;      e) 1, 3, 2.
5. **Web-sahypalary görkezmegi üpjün ediji maksatnamalar nähili atlandyryylýar?**  
a) web-prowaýder;      b) web-brauzer;  
d) web-protokol;      e) ählisi dogry.
6. **Internet Explorer maksatnamasynyň menýusyna girmeyär:**  
a) serwis;      b) jedwel;      d) saýlanan;      e) ählisi.
7. **Diňe gözleg sistemalary görkezilen jogaby görkeziň:**  
a) Opera, Rambler;      b) Netscape Navigator;  
d) Aport, Yahoo;      e) Mosaic, AdWiper.
8. **Elektron poçta web-saýtlardan ... belgisi bilen tapawutlanýar.**  
a) \$;      b) &;      d) @;      e) b we d.
9. **Wiruslaryň nähili toparlary bar?**  
a) faýl wiruslary;      b) boot-wiruslar;  
d) pudak wiruslary;      e) ählisi to'g'ri.
10. **Berlen 10-luk hasaplama sistemasyndaky sany 2-lik hasaplama sistemasyna geçirilen:  $8710=?_2$**   
a) 1011111;      b) 1010111;      d) 1001011;      e) 10110110.
11. **Berlen 2-lik hasaplama sistemasyndaky sany 10-luk hasaplama sistemasyna geçirilen:  $1010101010_2$**   
a) 582;      b) 682;      d) 782;      e) 882.

